

INDEX

[Note: "Bishop Estate" and "Bishop Museum" are often used interchangeably by the interviewees, although they are two distinct entities. Most of the references actually refer to the Museum, as it is the major landowner in Waipio. However, in order not to tamper with the interviewees' words, both the Estate and Museum are indexed.]

Agriculture Experiment Stations, 16, 17, 18, 31, 1177, 1184, 1188  
 Ah Chong Store, 849, 855  
 Ah Puck, Herbert, 184, 203, 215, 1021-22, 1039-40, 1041, 1043, 1044  
 Ah Puck, Sonny, 67, 135, 184, 668, 787, 1040, 1043, 1091  
 Ah Puck Poi Factory, 883, 1009, 1021-22, 1039-40, 1044, 1057  
 Ahana (aka Chang Hung), 86, 87, 88, 102, 408, 415, 604-05, 609, 787  
 Ahana, Leslie (see Chang, Leslie)  
 Ahana Poi Factory (later Puueo Poi Factory), 93-115, 243, 605, 1022, 1112  
 Ahana Store, 85-93, 122, 210, 411, 1013, 1018, 1041, 1178, as gathering place, 91, 217, 640, 641, 708  
 merchandise in, 87-88, 90, 91, 399, 849, 855, 1021  
 Ahina (see Chun, Hin)  
 Ainsworth, Gloria (Fujioka) (interviewee), 1-2, 809, 945, 948  
 family of, 5  
 Ainsworth, Sydney (interviewee) 1-2, 945, 948  
 family of, 7

Akaka (aka Leong Kut), 91, 118-19, 130-32, 134, 140, 585, 860 (see also Akaka Store)  
 Akaka Rice Mill, 71, 130-34, 135, 789, 1022  
 Akaka Store, 88, 102, 118, 122, 217  
 Akioka (aka Mock Chuck), 173, 214, 215, 221, 255, 262, 311, 395, 406, 408, 420, 445, 585, 596, 603, 605, 707, 845, 882, 883, 899, 902, 1014, 1027, 1031  
 Akioka Poi Factory, 51, 93, 99, 214, 243, 283, 883, 1014, 1022  
 Akona family, 214, 283-84, 845  
 Almeida, Johnny, 1023  
 Amfac, Inc., 86, 90, 634  
 Anderson, Don (interviewee), 16  
 family of, 32  
 Andrade, Fred, 318, 327, 1115  
 Araki, Ginji, 33-42, 67, 69, 166, 168, 169, 227, 328, 339, 340, 441, 444-57, 488-89, 502, 537, 540, 555, 569, 571, 765, 792-93, 1082, 1125-26, 1167, 1224  
 Araki, Tom (interviewee), 33, 67, 244, 449, 876, 967, 969-70, 972-74, 983  
 family of, 33-42  
 Araki Poi Factory (see Taro Cooperative)  
 Armed Forces, 30, 171, 439, 536, 552, 735, 760-61, 779, 822-23, 847, 918, 1095  
 stationed in Waipio, 477-78, 777  
 (see also World War II)  
 Aumakua (see Hawaiian practices and beliefs)  
 Bamboo, 258, 937-38, 961  
 Banks, 161, 249, 323, 459, 1163 (see also Money)  
 Baseball, 66, 141, 198-99, 203-05, 256, 607, 613, 619, 641, 762, 774, 783, 853, 857, 940, 1022, 1027, 1046, 1096

- Basketball, 204, 206, 256,  
 607, 641, 783, 979  
 Batalona, Andoi, 60, 639  
 Batalona, Joseph (interviewee)  
 60, 415  
     family of, 60-72, 639,  
     896  
 Batalona, Ka'ai (interviewee),  
 74, 896  
     family of, 60, 72, 77,  
     639, 896  
 Bathing, 424, 610, 698-99,  
 701, 860  
 Birds, 426, 533-34, 650  
     rice, 121, 141-42, 146-  
     48, 211, 557-58  
 Birth control, 263, 265, 629-  
 30, 1037-38 (see also  
 Childbirth)  
 Bishop Estate, 67, 238, 295,  
 313, 319, 324, 351, 457-58,  
 510, 762, 815, 1160, 1162-  
 63, 1215 (see also Bishop  
 Museum, sometimes incorrect-  
 ly used interchangeably)  
 Bishop Museum, 17, 23, 73, 118,  
 251, 325, 341, 584, 944,  
 1137, 1229  
     land policy of, 229, 238,  
     579, 1127-28, 1185  
     (see also Land)  
 Board of Health, 107, 214,  
 582, 596, 904, 918, 919, 988  
 Board of Water Supply, 377,  
 615-17, 1097  
 Brewer, C. and Co., Ltd., 114,  
 764, 1069, 1073, 1078, 1188,  
 1194-95  
 Butcher, Howard, 324, 545  
  
 Calendars,  
     Chinese, 156  
     Hawaiian, 376, 656, 864,  
     1103  
 Castle and Cooke, Inc., 312,  
 1206  
 Caucasians (see Haoles)  
 Celebrations,  
     Chinese New Year, 153,  
     419-20, 620, 842, 900-  
     01, 1027-28  
     Christmas, 259, 416, 557,  
     619, 621, 703-4, 783,  
     900  
     Fourth of July, 63, 207,  
     336, 557, 613, 620,  
     704, 783, 876, 1026-27,  
     1096  
     funeral, 223-26, 268-69,  
     463-66, 664-67, 898,  
     1048-50  
     New Year, 226, 259, 416,  
     557, 704, 842, 858-59  
     political rallies, 259,  
     645-46, 712-13  
     other, 153, 201-02, 259,  
     557, 621, 703, 783,  
     842, 856, 857, 931-32,  
     1040  
     (see also Recreation)  
 Chang, Gilbert, 56, 114-15,  
 247, 1118  
 Chang, Leslie (interviewee)  
 56, 85, 203, 208, 215, 247,  
 284, 395, 410, 419, 436,  
 437, 439, 441-42, 489, 618,  
 648, 680-81, 825, 860, 902  
     family of, 85, 86, 95,  
     102, 114-15  
 Chang Hung (see Ahana)  
 Childbirth, 71-72, 265-69,  
 782, 1034-38, 1230 (see  
 also Birth control)  
 Children,  
     chores of, 77, 95, 118,  
     252-53, 383, 385, 395-  
     96, 400, 525-27, 557-  
     58, 676-78, 700-01,  
     758, 772, 853-54, 879,  
     987, 1018, 1074, 1084,  
     1089  
     raising of, 80, 270, 283,  
     297, 308, 391, 547-48,  
     760, 851-52, 874-75,  
     1017, 1037, 1046, 1150-  
     51, 1232-33  
     recreation of, 300-01,  
     392-95, 397-98, 528-29,  
     558-59, 700, 705, 762,  
     842, 857-58, 878, 1017  
     (see also Youth, Family  
     succession of land and  
     occupation)

Chinese, 134, 135, 141, 210,  
303, 313, 1030  
  as commercial entrepreneurs, 37-38, 119, 122-23, 214  
  as farmers, 21, 28, 43,  
    119-20, 174, 395, 845,  
    848  
  as laborers, 119, 328,  
    848-49, 893, 959, 1031  
  celebrations of, 153,  
    419-20, 620, 842, 900-01, 1027-28  
  customs of, 153-56, 200-02, 223-25, 227, 307,  
    465-66, 898  
  returning to China, 123,  
    313, 330, 337  
  (see also Celebrations,  
    Cooking, Ethnic relations, Food, Funerals)  
Christmas (see Celebrations)  
Chun, Hin (aka Ahina), 63,  
  116, 117-19, 123, 130,  
  131-32, 140, 221, 227, 845,  
  859, 882  
Chun, Nelson (interviewee)  
  67, 99, 116, 243, 284, 347,  
  395, 420, 441, 445, 480,  
  482, 512, 582, 618, 646,  
  704, 714, 762, 786, 789,  
  794, 798, 835, 902, 1027  
  as taro farmer, 483, 540,  
    649, 791, 892, 1111,  
    1121, 1211, 1215-16  
  family of, 117-23, 130,  
    131-32, 140, 142, 149,  
    155, 201-02, 216, 223,  
    227  
Churches (see Religion)  
Civilian Conservation Corps,  
  519, 536  
Clothing, 90, 121, 132, 397,  
  465, 523, 877, 1018-19  
  for celebrations, 557,  
    1027, 1048-49  
  washing of, 424, 860,  
    873-74  
  (see also Sewing)  
Communication,  
  radio, 643, 757-58,  
    1055-56

  other, 92, 107, 855,  
    1002, 1056  
  (see also Language, Newspapers)  
Community action, 203, 206,  
  209, 325, 492, 615-17, 1167,  
  1168 (see also Waipio Taro  
    Growers Association, Waipio  
    Valley Community Club)  
Community cooperation, 614,  
  642, 706, 784  
Cooking, 66, 88, 95, 142, 149,  
  153, 202, 247, 253, 255,  
  258, 279, 292, 377, 417,  
  466, 587, 703, 704, 898,  
  899-900, 938, 1019-20  
  with firewood, 71, 202,  
    211-12, 861, 921, 1087,  
    1230  
  (see also Food)  
Co-ops (see Taro cooperative)  
Crime, 249, 330-31, 410, 415-16,  
  553, 622, 708, 827, 868,  
  1000-01 (see also Law enforcement)  
Crop rotation, 26, 27, 433  
Dating, 141, 199, 200, 607-08,  
  678, 714, 1032-34, 1072  
  (see also Marriage)  
Davies, Theo H. and Co.,  
  86, 90, 312, 454  
de la Pena, Dr. Ramon,  
  773, 806, 835, 837, 838,  
  1124  
Dental care (see Medical practitioners)  
Depression, the (1929),  
  96, 99, 299, 300, 306, 519,  
  536, 609, 640, 786, 1202  
Doctors (see Medical practitioners)  
Duldulao, Fannie (interviewee)  
  5-6  
  family of, 241-43, 247-49,  
    250-52, 253-55,  
    256, 258-59, 260-61,  
    263-65, 275-83, 285,  
    291, 292, 294

Education, 209, 361, 391, 550-51, 699, 726, 728, 850-52, 1073, 1232-34 (see also Schools, Waipio School, Kukuihaele School, Honokaa High School, University of Hawaii)

Elections (see Politics)

Electricity, 643, 783, 869, 920, 928, 1055, 1231

Estates,

Baker, John T., 313, 341, 347, 353-54, 1215

Kuikahi, 295, 1114

Lalakea, 295

Mills, 317, 341, 347

(see also Bishop Estate, Land, Parker Ranch)

Ethnic relations, 6, 65-69, 96, 153, 198, 210, 257, 329-30, 345, 590, 615, 622, 639-40, 707, 813, 818, 859, 869, 969-71, 979-80, 983, 1025-26, 1054, 1082 (see also Ethnicity)

Ethnicity, 65, 211, 250, 257, 283, 302, 639, 759, 841, 848, 930, 1097 (see also Ethnic relations)

Family life, 62-63, 69, 81, 95, 103, 105, 153, 200-01, 249, 253-54, 256-59, 283, 308-09, 360, 400-01, 416-18, 464-65, 522, 528, 553-55, 677, 689, 702-04, 784-85, 788, 873-74, 875-76, 1010-11, 1018-21, 1040-41, 1043-47, 1084-85, 1092 (see also Celebrations)

Family succession of land and occupation

future, 54-55, 81, 84, 114-15, 247, 291-92, 296, 298, 322, 354, 515, 685-86, 690-91, 722, 725, 772, 774, 807, 820, 838, 990, 993, 1066-68, 1077, 1131, 1137, 1143, 1146, 1196

past, 59, 97, 172, 300, 386, 435-36, 525, 583-84, 682-83, 686-87, 690-91, 732, 763, 782, 790, 796, 1060, 1072, 1076, 1098-99, 1102, 1143, 1152, 1154, 1156, 1160, 1162, 1205-06, 1219

Farm, George (interviewee)

54, 111, 126, 251, 280, 299, 449, 628, 894-95, 923, 1005-06, 1100, 1116, 1121, 1172, 1188

family of, 299-300, 323, 352-54

Farm, Matilda (Mock Chew),

306, 308, 356-58

Farming,

lotus, 192-95, 235, 1150

macadamia nut, 239, 785, 789

prawn, 244, 690, 730,

771, 821, 1079, 1197

taro leaf, 53, 55-57, 971-73

water chestnut, 192,

195-96, 235, 1150

other, 252, 300-01, 305, 853, 1193-94

(see also Rice farming, Taro farming)

Federal Emergency Relief Act (FERA), 609, 640, 786

Fertilizer,

experiments with, 806-07, 836, 1129-30, 1185-87, 1188, 1214

in farming, 12, 46,

53, 115, 174, 175-77,

196, 236, 288, 425,

431, 501, 576-77, 578,

652, 683-85, 714, 773,

806-07, 818, 837, 870,

914, 946, 1065-66, 1183

Filipinos, 210-11, 265, 303-04, 535, 638-40, 913

as laborers, 96, 184, 328, 368, 873

celebrations of, 621, 931-32



- recreation of, 329-30, 619, 901, 930
- relations with other
  - ethnic groups, 65-69, 96, 330, 639-40, 707, 869, 1025-26, 1082
  - returning to Philippines, 639, 930, 1083
- Fishing, 61-64, 190-91, 243, 362, 363, 585-89, 777, 818, 923-24, 961, 1004, 1019-20
  - for recreation, 141, 216, 257-58, 301, 307, 329, 336, 397-98, 472-73, 528-29, 558-62, 611-12, 625-26, 659, 701, 785, 788, 842, 857-58, 933-39, 1041-42, 1044-46, 1091-92
  - implements for, 62, 64, 70, 258, 586, 611, 842, 863, 924, 928, 936-38, 1044-45, 1091-92
- Floods, 48, 98, 215, 396, 457-58, 615-16, 621, 877, 947, 1008, 1118, 1164-66, 1189-90
  - damage caused by, 103-04, 118, 131, 182-83, 192, 231, 290, 321, 325, 483-84, 605-06, 609-10, 646-47, 778, 786-87, 831, 897-98, 956, 1105-06, 1110, 1118-19, 1120
  - government assistance for, 325, 485, 615-16, 1120, 1166
  - (see also Water)
- Flora, 212, 220-21, 273-74, 922, 1091 (see also Ti plant)
- Fong, Hiram Sr., 1184
- Food, 62, 67-68, 69-70, 71, 80, 87, 122, 131-32, 142-45, 149, 198, 247, 248, 249, 253, 256, 286, 303-04, 389-90, 402-03, 416, 417, 418, 445, 523, 528, 610, 644, 700, 702, 844, 848, 855, 870, 875, 876, 920, 931, 998, 1003-04, 1015-16, 1019, 1085-86
- beef, 209, 403, 841, 854, 920, 1020
- breakfast, 148, 389, 700, 875, 1084-85
- Chinese, 122, 148, 153, 154-55, 193, 225, 247, 253, 303, 305, 419, 603, 715, 898, 899-900, 1021, 1028
- fish/shellfish, 61-62, 64, 256, 259, 291-92, 304, 395, 416, 556, 585, 818, 854, 900, 1004, 1016, 1019, 1040, 1045, 1085-86
- lunch, 61-62, 247-48, 308, 305-06, 389-90, 395, 445, 700, 845, 847-48, 878, 1015-16, 1085
- poi, 21, 22, 53, 62, 103, 108, 237, 256, 259, 279, 395, 400, 416, 427, 528, 554, 556, 585, 603, 660-63, 702, 743, 808, 845-46, 854, 900, 1015-16, 1019, 1045, 1068, 1078, 1086, 1089, 1092, 1193, 1209, 1216, 1224
- pork, 64, 67, 148, 259, 403, 416, 464, 466, 703, 704, 715, 842, 856, 898, 899-900, 931, 1023, 1040
- poultry, 142, 148-49, 256, 286, 931
- preservation of, 258, 587, 644, 1019-20, 1092
- rice, 53, 61, 103, 247, 256, 259, 528, 557, 585, 603, 610, 808, 900, 920, 1015, 1019, 1045, 1089
- taro, 64, 290, 377, 389, 416-17, 585, 661-63, 845-46, 848, 876, 1046, 1086
- vegetables, 61, 64, 148, 247, 595, 610, 715, 846, 1004, 1021, 1046, 1085, 1097 (see also Cooking, Refrigeration)

Food Stamps, 954, 967, 1003,  
1159

Fourth of July (see Celebra-  
tions)

Frogs,

catching and selling,  
64, 142-45, 216, 249,  
399, 841, 1046-47,  
1111

(see also Food, Recrea-  
tion)

Funerals, 223-26, 268-69, 778

Chinese, 155-56, 223-25,  
465-66, 898

Hawaiian, 462-65, 664-  
67, 703, 1048-50

Future (see Taro farming,  
Waipio Valley)

Gardening, 27, 64, 212, 250-  
51, 391, 417-18, 537, 609-  
10, 699, 810, 813, 814, 817,  
852, 868, 955, 976, 999,  
1003-05, 1229 (see also  
Food)

Ghosts (see Legends and  
superstitions)

Gravett, Lance (interviewee)  
963-64

family of, 967-68

Guns, 220, 472, 558, 777,  
1026, 1094

Hale, Helene, 583-84

Haleiwa Poi Factory, 39, 446,  
487, 720-21

Hall, Rachel (interviewee),  
359

family of, 359, 376-77,  
379, 383-85

Hamakua Ditch, 919-30, 936,  
959-62, 1189

Haoles, 211, 311, 355, 680,  
813, 969-71, 979-80, 995,  
1052

as laborers, 345-56, 722,  
814, 968-69, 1005-06

as taro farmers, 4-15,  
83, 351, 579, 809, 815-  
16, 1131, 1160

migration to Waipio, 240,  
295, 516-17, 954, 965-  
66, 979-80, 996, 1000

relations among, 970,  
1002, 1235

relations with locals,  
813, 969-71, 979-80,  
983, 996, 998, 1002-03,  
1158, 1229-30

(see also Ethnic rela-  
tions, Ethnicity,  
Hippies)

Haraguchi, William

(see Kanekoa, William)

Hauanio, Reverend Victor

Hoapili, 276, 278, 630, 778,  
1097-1104, 1116, 1120, 1121,  
1122-23, 1133

Hauanio, Victor Sr., 242-43,  
250-52, 254-55, 257, 276,  
285

Hawaii (Big Island),

place names of (see also  
individual names),  
302, 519, 845, 866,  
867, 919, 923, 928,  
929, 941, 955, 1094-96

Hawaii County Government,

assistance to Waipio,  
325, 485, 615-16, 645,  
786, 1114-15, 1121,  
1166, 1168, 1196

Hawaii State Government,

545-46, 1217

aid to taro farmers,  
458, 492-93, 1146,  
1168, 1169, 1189-90

Hawaii Taro Products Company,  
1208-09

Hawaiian Irrigation Company,  
172, 626, 779, 785, 1114

Hawaiian practices and beliefs,  
225, 463, 465, 664-67

aumakua, 275-76, 420-21,  
533-34, 588-89, 694-95,  
1029

hooponopono, 275, 420-21,  
532-33, 590, 630-31,  
711-12, 777

kahuna, 276, 422-23,  
530-32, 590, 631, 671,  
710-11

- Hawaiians, 96, 103, 152, 210,  
329, 416-18, 554-55, 638-39  
(see also Ethnic relations,  
Ethnicity)
- Hawaiians,  
as taro farmers, 174,  
187, 214, 215  
funerals of, 462-65,  
664-67, 703, 1048-50  
medical practices, 271-  
75, 421-22, 530-32,  
590, 627-31, 708-10,  
863, 1029-30  
taro planting methods of,  
374, 376, 655-56, 1103
- Health (see Medical care)
- Heiaus, 562, 625, 666-67,  
1095
- Herbicide (see Taro cultiva-  
tion)
- Hiilawe Stream, 104, 135, 214,  
601, 615, 619, 876, 897,  
1013, 1022
- Hilo, Hawaii, 86, 105, 160,  
194, 196, 197, 203, 209,  
307, 390, 419, 605, 606,  
634, 713, 731, 739, 756,  
815, 824-25, 829, 845, 846,  
851, 863, 867, 877, 881-82,  
916, 1017, 1067, 1071, 1135-  
36, 1142  
moving to, 105-06, 247,  
262, 731, 735, 751
- Hilo Poi Factory, 339, 342,  
731-39, 740, 743-44, 794,  
795, 882, 1112, 1125
- Hind, Robert, 679, 1109, 1110,  
1111
- Hippies, 211, 240, 295, 344-  
46, 516-17, 722, 818, 1079,  
1158-59 (see also Haoles)
- Honokaa, Hawaii, 4, 94, 116,  
140, 141, 180, 200, 209,  
272, 281, 282, 307, 415,  
423-24, 520, 597, 606, 610,  
620, 669, 726, 739, 747,  
783, 822, 823, 830, 831,  
855, 863, 923, 935, 940,  
956, 986, 1003, 1037, 1052,  
1067, 1068, 1145, 1221, 1230
- Honokaa High School, 1, 75,  
85, 387, 674, 675, 723,  
730, 776, 779, 821, 840,  
871, 985, 1058, 1069, 1081,  
1138
- Honokaa Poi Factory, 831,  
1009, 1057, 1058
- Honokaa Sugar Company (see  
Sugar plantations)
- Honolulu, Oahu, 446-47, 448,  
450, 552, 846-47, 856-57  
moving to, 76-77, 647,  
668, 715, 846-47, 1033-  
34, 1083, 1141
- Honolulu Poi Company, Ltd.,  
39, 42, 339, 354, 365, 731,  
739, 766, 790, 792, 802-03,  
829, 1064, 1125, 1201, 1213,  
1223  
agents of, 11, 37, 38-40,  
99, 167-69, 340, 348,  
779, 797-99, 800, 801-  
02, 805, 942, 943, 1192,  
1224  
development of, 1204-05,  
1206, 1210-12, 1219  
diversification of, 42,  
108, 1208-09, 1219-21,  
1224  
future plans of, 1216-18,  
1220, 1223-24  
prices of, 110, 340, 793-  
95, 800-01, 802, 816,  
1191-93  
relations with taro  
farmers, 164-69, 234,  
294, 340, 446, 487-88,  
489, 493, 794, 796,  
804, 816, 943, 1155,  
1167, 1191-93  
(see also Tottori, Ernest)
- Hooponopono (see Hawaiian  
practices and beliefs)
- Horses (see Livestock, Trans-  
portation, Recreation)
- Hotels (see Waipio Valley,  
development and crowding of;  
Waipio Valley Hotel)
- Housing, 679, 698, 872, 921,  
1010-11, 1072, 1228

- of laborers, 96, 120, 136, 278, 281, 303, 874, 882, 913, 1031
  - (see also Family life, Toilet facilities)
- Hui Nui (rice company), 119, 122-23, 136, 145, 146, 210, 213, 217
- Hunting, 64, 141, 220, 307-08, 329, 471-72, 473-76, 529, 563-67, 818, 923, 1092-94
- Immigration, 34-35, 117, 277, 752-53, 777, 909-13, 1081, 1082-83, 1202-04
- Insurance, 184, 293-94, 604, 742, 1058
- Irrigation (see Water)
- Japan, 1012, 1212
  - life in, 27, 445, 452, 870
- Japanese, 103, 210, 211, 935
  - as laborers, 251, 328, 345, 959
  - (see also Ethnic relations, Ethnicity)
- Japanese School, 306, 730, 759-60, 777
- Jobs
  - arts and crafts, 208, 585, 595, 634, 637, 842, 859, 967, 975
  - clerical, 1074, 1141
  - construction, 33, 134, 591, 674, 776, 966, 1081, 1139, 1142, 1143-45
  - county government, 519, 536-37, 591, 779, 795, 1081, 1097
  - dairy and livestock, 301, 331-36, 522, 591, 592, 714, 1041, 1083, 1202
  - farming, 30, 192-96, 235, 610, 785, 1003, 1205
  - federal government, 519, 536, 679-80, 904, 918-19
  - fishing, 362, 363-64, 522, 591, 611, 917, 935
  - miscellaneous, 2, 61, 140-41, 181-82, 211, 318, 327, 704, 776, 821-34, 838-39, 1069, 1073, 1097-99, 1115, 1161, 1164, 1166, 1188, 1197
  - pineapple industry, 361, 1202-03
  - professional, 1-2, 4, 8, 35, 70, 210, 260, 268, 272, 280, 309, 388, 548, 1052, 1081, 1083, 1103, 1132-36, 1138, 1145-47
  - rice industry, 121, 118-20, 145, 146-48, 151-52, 557-58
  - sales, 1, 74, 86, 87, 140, 675, 753-56, 758, 821, 822
  - service, 1, 33, 35-36, 92, 120-21, 136, 215-16, 224, 225, 254, 305, 326, 361, 387, 846, 855, 873, 999, 1009, 1018-19, 1057, 1058-59, 1081
  - state government, 16, 457, 582, 904, 918-19, 1058, 1084
  - sugar industry, 36, 785, 822, 855, 904, 919-30, 959-62
  - taro industry, 38-42, 71, 93-95, 99, 101, 103, 105-14, 146, 213, 241, 245-46, 248, 252, 254-55, 323-24, 340, 438-46, 451, 597-99, 725, 727, 731-39, 779, 814, 823-39, 879-82, 942, 948-52, 967-68, 971, 987-98, 991, 1005, 1009, 1038-40, 1057, 1059, 1153, 1176
  - (see also Family succession of land and occupation, Poi processing, Rice farming, Taro farmers, Taro farming)

- Kaaekuahiwi, Ted (interviewee),  
387, 608, 669, 747, 880,  
970, 1126, 1227  
family of, 387, 388-91,  
400-01, 416-18, 435-36,  
461-62, 468-69, 470
- Kaaekuahiwi, Peter, 609, 632,  
980, 1118-19
- Kaaekuahiwi, Samuel, 61, 70,  
192, 203, 208, 210, 387,  
388, 400, 469-70, 607-08,  
860, 1015
- Kaau, Waipio, 71, 203, 204,  
405, 619, 1014-15, 1049
- Kahele, John Sr., 182, 183,  
184, 523-24, 998, 999, 1109
- Kahele, Robert (interviewee),  
160, 388, 449, 471, 519,  
654, 668, 982, 1014, 1098,  
1109, 1227, 1234  
family of, 519, 520-34,  
545, 553-56
- Kahuna (see Hawaiian practices  
and beliefs)
- Kala, Joe (interviewee), 161,  
243, 449, 471, 541, 552,  
555, 654, 1027, 1098, 1109,  
1229  
family of, 582, 583-85
- Kala, Solomon, 184, 555, 583,  
634, 668
- Kalaihi, Charlie, 449, 472
- Kalani, Albert (interviewee),  
204, 243, 591, 792
- Kalihi Poi Factory, 37, 39,  
42, 167, 365, 488, 489, 493,  
766, 794, 1125, 1167
- Kamuela, Hawaii (see Waimea)
- Kanekoa, Cynthia (Mock Chew)  
(interviewee) 140, 674-75  
family of, 675, 678,  
689, 691
- Kanekoa, Fannie, 287, 292,  
704, 980
- Kanekoa, Harrison, 38, 42,  
160, 182, 183, 184, 242,  
259, 280, 291, 292, 441,  
447-49, 455, 457, 704, 813,  
895, 998, 1125, 1167  
family of, 46, 567-68
- Kanekoa, John Sr., 46, 567-68,  
769-70
- Kanekoa, Ronald (interviewee)  
140, 674-75  
family of, 674, 676-77,  
682-83, 689, 690
- Kanekoa, William (interviewee)  
43, 54, 56, 68, 251, 291,  
334, 341, 345, 486, 489,  
682-83, 692, 792, 807, 814,  
833, 835, 848, 951, 967,  
974, 980, 1006, 1097, 1107,  
1115, 1121, 1174  
family of, 692, 693-97,  
699-700, 703, 710, 714,  
715
- Kaneshiro, Lloyd (interviewee),  
family of, 723
- Kaneshiro, Naozo, 441, 442-43,  
460, 731-35, 751, 753-57,  
758, 761-63, 879, 882, 896
- Kaneshiro, N. Store, 754-56,  
824, 877, 881, 1040
- Kaneshiro, Seiko (interviewee),  
56, 244, 248, 282, 284, 322,  
340, 436, 437, 439-40, 442,  
460, 486, 487, 540, 730,  
985, 1064, 1082, 1097, 1099,  
1122  
as poi factory owner,  
986-87, 988  
family of, 441, 442-43,  
460, 730, 731-35, 751,  
752-57, 758, 761, 762-  
63
- Kanuha, Haunani (interviewee),  
75  
family of, 78, 83
- Kapulena, Hawaii, 279, 388,  
1068
- Kauai, 22, 38, 360, 379, 1210,  
1223
- Kawaihae, Hawaii, 294, 296,  
388, 829, 863, 1235
- Kawashima, Sentaro, 466, 468,  
615, 776, 777-78, 783,  
1052, 1053
- Kawashima, Sueichi (inter-  
viewee), 39, 211, 222, 228-  
29, 328, 329, 444, 447-49,  
776, 896, 1125-26  
family of, 776, 777-78

Kealoha, James, 324-25, 1141  
 Kerosene, 80, 87, 523, 783,  
   869, 920, 921, 1005, 1046,  
   1055-56  
 Kohala, Hawaii, 93, 152, 196,  
   299, 300, 306, 357, 740,  
   747, 988  
 Kona, Hawaii, 93, 307, 590,  
   592, 595-96, 628, 661, 863,  
   973, 988, 1021, 1041, 1097  
 Kukuihaele, Hawaii, 77, 86-87,  
   106, 132, 140, 200, 209,  
   248, 264, 271, 280, 389,  
   439, 447, 486, 524, 528,  
   555, 594, 606, 647, 669,  
   688-89, 706, 717, 722, 727,  
   739, 796, 823, 824, 845,  
   855, 862-63, 867, 918, 920,  
   924, 929, 933, 935, 941,  
   955, 986, 991, 994, 1014,  
   1017, 1057, 1059, 1060,  
   1078, 1084, 1096, 1114-15,  
   1141, 1142, 1143  
     taro farming in, 525,  
       556, 1110, 1102, 1109-  
       15  
 Kukuihaele School, 85, 116,  
   241, 283, 387, 519, 547,  
   582, 607, 674, 675, 692,  
   699, 723, 730, 779, 821,  
   840, 841, 847, 851, 871,  
   878, 1009, 1013, 1018, 1081,  
   1084  
 Kukuihaele Sugar Plantation,  
   730, 822, 1114  
 Land, 128, 1165, 1215  
   acquisition, 7, 122,  
     230, 460, 545, 681-82,  
     716-17, 762-63, 895-  
     96, 990, 1090, 1147-48  
   acreage, 20, 37, 46, 172,  
     209, 229, 386, 400,  
     575, 583, 763, 771,  
     785, 795, 815, 835,  
     861, 882, 941, 1060,  
     1090, 1137, 1146, 1149,  
     1162, 1217  
   leasing of, 37, 43, 118-  
     19, 132, 172, 229, 295,  
     313, 319-20, 324, 341,

347, 386, 457-60, 510-  
 11, 580, 583, 682,  
 687, 729, 790, 815,  
 818, 835, 865, 883,  
 941, 944, 977, 1100-01,  
 1127-28, 1137, 1148,  
 1163, 1185, 1212, 1215,  
 1229  
 ownership of, 7, 55, 102,  
   229-30, 295, 313, 341,  
   378, 386, 584, 687-88,  
   690, 782, 796, 883,  
   944, 1060, 1090, 1162,  
   1189  
 price of, 102, 230, 238,  
   314, 386, 688, 1101  
 quality of, 44, 163, 230-  
   32, 238, 320, 458, 460,  
   512-13, 771, 944-46  
 resting, 186-87, 351,  
   496, 577, 896, 1107,  
   1180, 1187  
 (see also Bishop Estate,  
   Bishop Museum, Estates,  
   Family succession of  
   land and occupation,  
   Sharecropping)  
 Language,  
   Chinese, 233-34, 302,  
     328, 878, 1029  
   English, 878, 906, 913,  
     1029  
   Filipino, 67, 305, 640,  
     913  
   Hawaiian, 360, 593, 615,  
     626, 628, 639, 758,  
     777, 858, 867, 878  
   Japanese, 450, 759-60,  
     777  
   "Pidgin," 551, 1054-55  
   Puerto Rican, 758  
   Spanish, 753, 758, 906  
   (see also Communication,  
     Japanese School)  
 Laupahoehoe, Hawaii, 4, 36,  
   561, 1230, 1236  
 Law enforcement, 63, 69, 141,  
   198, 281, 410, 415-16, 708,  
   855, 866, 1000-01, 1025-26  
 (see also Crime)



Legends and superstitions,  
 187-88, 190-92, 317, 428,  
 565-67, 667, 670-71, 694-95,  
 710-12, 843, 863, 961, 1036,  
 1047, 1088, 1103  
 Leong Kut (see Akaka)  
 Lia, Sam, 208, 622, 703, 859  
 Liquor (see Okolehao;  
 Recreation, drinking)  
 Livestock and poultry raising,  
 64-65, 71, 102, 122, 212,  
 244, 249, 252, 301, 303,  
 404-05, 417, 523, 612-13,  
 632-38, 701, 702, 867, 881,  
 1020, 1041  
 Loo, Edward, 449, 790, 793,  
 795, 796, 798  
 Loo, John (interviewee), 11,  
 39, 77, 165, 167-68, 269,  
 340, 449, 489, 493, 779,  
 895, 948-49, 950, 952, 1006,  
 1026, 1107  
     as poi factory agent,  
     942, 1192, 1224  
     family of, 779, 780-86,  
     788-90, 807  
     (see also Honolulu Poi  
     Company, Ltd., agents  
     of)  
 Loo, Kelly, 345, 458, 486,  
 578, 793, 805, 807, 809,  
 959, 970, 1060  
 Luaus, 418, 464, 466, 613,  
 620, 703-04, 842, 856-57,  
 898-900, 931, 1023, 1027,  
 1040  
 Luhnnow, Bill (interviewee),  
 61, 579, 809, 810, 1000  
 Lui Hing Store, 92, 639,  
 1013, 1015  
 Lyon Arboretum, 17, 18, 23,  
 28, 31  
 Maehira, Yubon (interviewee),  
 40, 48, 115, 278, 294, 802,  
 806, 821, 949, 1098, 1214,  
 1215, 1223  
     family of, 821, 822, 838  
 Makaoi, David (interviewee),  
 840  
     family of, 840, 841-43,  
     845-47, 863-64

Makekau, Luther, 63, 69, 781  
 Mancao, Andrew, 162, 1138,  
 1144  
 Marijuana, 954, 1002, 1079  
 Marriage, 3-4, 35, 199, 262-  
 63, 264-65, 337, 608-09,  
 842, 1011-12, 1033-34,  
 1059, 1072  
     Chinese customs of,  
     200-02, 307  
     intermarriage, 153, 198,  
     262, 309-11, 639, 859-  
     60, 931  
     (see also Dating)  
 Maui, 22, 1223  
 Mauna Kea Beach Hotel,  
 Hawaii, 1073, 1143, 1144  
 Mechanization (see Taro  
 farming, Poi processing)  
 Medical Care, 79, 271-74, 293-  
 94, 669  
     folk, 275-76, 420-21,  
     530-32, 590, 627-31,  
     863, 864, 1030  
     (see also Birth control,  
     Childbirth, Medicine)  
 Medical practitioners,  
     dentist, 292, 855, 864  
     doctor, 267-68, 271-74,  
     422, 529, 589-90, 604,  
     668-69, 709, 855, 863-  
     64, 1037  
 Medicine, 267-68, 629, 1030  
     herbal, 261, 265, 271-  
     74, 275, 420-22, 529-  
     30, 590, 627-30, 709-  
     10, 863, 864, 1029-30,  
     1035-36  
     (see also Birth control,  
     Childbirth, Medical  
     care)  
 Menstruation, 261-62, 356,  
 589, 1031-32  
 Mock, Ah Chew, 37, 40, 43,  
 50, 63, 99, 101, 173, 175,  
 214, 243, 262, 277, 299,  
 301, 302, 305, 308, 311,  
 312, 313, 319, 322, 324-  
 25, 328-29, 332, 338, 395,  
 408, 411, 445, 475, 485,  
 540, 567-68, 734, 769-70,

- 791, 845, 859, 871, 881-82,  
890-903, 1121 (see also  
Mock Chew Poi Factory)
- Mock Chew, Samuel (inter-  
viewee), 140, 277, 871,  
1094, 1100, 1107, 1111,  
1122  
family of, 871, 872-75,  
881-82, 890-903, 1121  
(see also Mock, Ah Chew)
- Mock Chew Poi Factory, 51,  
283, 314, 329, 343, 678,  
883, 888-89, 1112 (see also  
Mock, Ah Chew; Mock Chew,  
Samuel)
- Mock Chuck (see Akioka)
- Money,  
borrowing, 91, 131, 313-  
14, 320-23, 354-55,  
455-56, 740, 823, 1073,  
1074  
saving, 161, 249-50, 330,  
436, 606, 987
- Movies (see Recreation)
- Muliwai Rice Company, 119,  
120, 210
- Music, 65, 72-73, 196-97,  
207-08, 418-19, 619-20,  
622, 703, 784, 819, 842,  
858-59, 940, 980, 1023-25,  
1028, 1046
- Nakagawa, George, 143, 157,  
184, 482, 588, 1012, 1094,  
1098
- Nakagawa, William, 184, 1012,  
1091
- Nakanelua, James, 242, 255,  
781, 1052, 1053, 1110
- Name giving and changing,  
276-77, 696, 848, 899, 1083
- Napoopoo, Waipio, 68, 203,  
204, 210, 214, 405-06, 619,  
781, 786, 855-56, 1010,  
1013-14
- New Year's (see Celebrations)
- Newspapers, 156, 643, 846,  
865, 867, 918, 1056, 1207
- Ngayan, Meliton (interviewee),  
7, 10, 263, 904, 1143  
family of, 904, 905-09,  
930
- Oahu,  
place names of, 31-32,  
359, 365, 715, 720,  
846, 1202-03  
taro farming on, 18-21,  
364, 377, 1206-07  
(see also Honolulu)
- Okada, Dr., 268, 272, 529,  
589-90
- Okolehao, 65, 410, 777, 1026,  
1050  
brewing and selling, 61,  
66, 411-16, 522, 590,  
622-25, 865-66, 1097-99
- Olepau, Fred, 61, 143, 152,  
160, 172, 180, 186, 251,  
281, 449-50, 482, 805
- Ono Ono Poi Factory, 51, 56,  
241, 282, 284, 486, 730,  
740-41, 743, 746-51, 830,  
985, 987-89, 991, 1009  
(see also Kaneshiro, Seiko)
- Ooka, Dr. Jeri, 1177, 1183-  
84, 1188, 1195
- Opium, 137-40, 216, 308, 328,  
406-09, 415, 848-49, 901-  
03, 1030-31
- Organizations, 72, 542-43,  
784, 1194 (see also Taro  
cooperative, Waipio Taro  
Growers Association, Waipio  
Valley Community Club)
- Parker Ranch, 213, 317, 341,  
347, 601, 791, 881, 1083,  
1215
- Peace Corps, 679-80, 998,  
1013, 1096, 1120
- Peterson, Cheryl (inter-  
viewee), 963-64, 1227
- Philippine Islands,  
life in, 905-09  
(see also Filipinos,  
Immigration)
- Poi (see Food)
- Poi factories, 11, 21, 99,  
247, 340, 365, 742-43  
agents of, 11, 38-42, 99,  
167-69, 340, 348, 731-  
39, 743-44, 779, 792-  
95, 797-800, 801-05,  
942, 943, 1192, 1224

- on Hawaii, 11, 167, 235, 283-84, 339, 342, 489, 739-40, 831, 1058, 1125, 1155, 1168, 1190, 1192
- on Kauai, 112-13
- on Maui, 113
- on Oahu, 99, 342, 364, 365, 370, 1205
- relations with taro
  - farmers, 38, 41, 97-98, 105-13, 163-69, 234-35, 370-71, 450, 487-90, 493, 510, 573-74, 767-68, 1125-26, 1190-92
  - (see also Poi marketing, Poi processing; and individual names of)
- Poi marketing, 213, 245, 341, 1216
  - delivery, 93-95, 597, 599, 601-02, 605, 747, 987-88
  - (see also Taro marketing)
- Poi pounding, 62, 213, 251-52, 383, 416, 524, 657, 702, 786, 845-46, 861
  - Hawaiian chants of, 383, 659, 660-61, 1087-88
  - implements of, 384, 658, 846, 1086-87
  - methods of, 384, 401-02, 658-59, 660-61, 663, 1086-88
  - (see also Poi factories, Poi processing)
- Poi processing, 62, 741-42, 886, 988, 1086-89
  - bagging, 95, 101, 213, 245-46, 741, 750-51, 884, 885, 890, 1038
  - machinery used, 100-01, 215, 244, 740-41, 743, 748, 749, 884, 889, 987
  - taro cooking and grinding, 95, 103, 244, 248, 255, 279, 400, 597-98, 658, 740, 746, 748-49, 884, 887-88, 987, 1038-40, 1087
  - (see also Poi factories, Poi pounding)
- Police (see Law enforcement)
- Politics, 259-60, 324-25
  - campaigning, 91-92, 259, 644-46, 712-13, 868-69
- Ponds, 483, 538, 625, 1109, 1114
- Portuguese, 103, 211, 345
  - (see also Ethnic relations)
- Postal service (see Communication)
- Poultry (see Livestock and poultry raising)
- Public Utilities Commission, 828, 830
- Puerto Ricans, 754
- Puueo Poi Factory, 11, 85, 105, 114, 165, 168, 222, 284, 319, 339, 442, 489, 721, 792, 883, 1125, 1155, 1190-91, 1192 (see also Ahana Poi Factory)
- Puuwaawaa Ranch, 1021, 1041
- Quality of life (see Waipio Valley)
- Ragsdale, William, 203, 204, 623-24
- Recreation, 140-41, 329, 330, 336, 337, 472-73, 551, 549, 614, 641, 642, 688, 708, 757-58, 856-57, 901, 914-15, 922, 928, 937-38, 940, 961, 976-77, 999, 1002, 1027, 1045, 1092, 1094, 1096, 1235
  - catching birds and frogs, 141-45, 216, 399, 841, 1046-47, 1110-11
  - dancing, 72, 141, 196-97, 208, 307, 419, 678, 714, 762, 784, 940, 1028, 1033
  - drinking, 65-66, 69, 140, 328, 337, 614, 625, 842, 930, 1002, 1026
  - games, 135-36, 217, 328-29, 613
  - horseback riding, 207-08, 256, 607, 613, 635, 783, 1026-27, 1091
  - movies, 200, 307, 526-27, 606-07, 608, 659, 940

- parties, 201-02, 259, 328, 613, 619, 819-20, 980-81, 1027-28, 1235
- sports, 141, 204, 208, 217-19, 329, 410-11, 607, 613-14, 641, 774-75, 857, 901, 930, 940, 999
- (see also Baseball, Basketball, Dating, Fishing, Hunting, Luaus, Music, Okolehao, Opium)
- Refrigeration, 643-44, 861, 1055-56, 1231
- Religion, 226-27, 270, 276, 348, 349-50, 469-70, 641, 997, 1130-31, 1133-35
  - Buddhism, 821
  - Catholicism, 275, 278, 467, 470, 640, 782, 856, 1013-14, 1161
  - church going, 471, 640-41, 783, 856-57, 940, 957, 1051, 1052, 1133
  - churches, 280, 406, 468, 640, 782, 856, 1013-14, 1051-53, 1084, 1136
  - Latter Day Saints, 68, 72, 275, 466-68, 470, 471, 640, 641, 707-08, 777, 779, 780-81, 782, 856, 857, 904, 940, 957-58, 1009, 1013, 1050-53
  - Sunday School, 270, 1053, 1133
- Revilla, Juan, 449, 985, 987, 989
- Revilla, Robert (interviewee), 747, 985
  - family of, 985, 987, 989
- Rice birds (see Birds)
- Rice farming, 116, 131, 133-34, 174, 379-80, 849
  - cultivation, 118, 123-30
  - harvesting, 120, 127-28, 132, 150-52, 288, 380, 382
  - in Philippines, 907-09
  - laborers, 119-21, 136-37, 145
  - (see also Akaka Rice Mill, Hui Nui, Muliwai Rice Company)
- Roads,
  - in Waipio, 43, 1014, 1069
  - repair and maintenance of, 203, 206, 209, 325, 836, 1120-21, 1168-69, 1196
- Rope, 101, 245-46, 275, 432, 599
- Saddles, 634, 636-38, 1020
  - (see also Livestock and poultry raising)
- Samoa (see South Pacific Islands)
- Samoans, 26, 53, 293, 373-74, 721, 799, 1174
- Schools, 1, 2, 16, 74, 201, 209, 241, 299, 300, 307, 359, 361, 388, 549, 677, 723, 726, 727, 728, 776, 840, 845, 846, 847, 864, 865, 1070, 1071-72, 1074, 1139, 1161 (see also Education, Honokaa High School, Kukuihaele School, University of Hawaii, Waipio School)
- Schreiber, Tom (interviewee), 581, 812, 895, 966, 978, 995
- Sewing, 121, 254, 396-97, 976, 1018, 1039, 1084
  - (see also Clothing)
- Sharecropping, 119, 209, 229, 235, 237-38, 328, 348, 351, 352, 511-12, 540-05, 579-81, 681, 771, 893, 944, 990, 1006, 1060, 1064, 1148, 1215 (see also Land)
- Sisal (see Rope)
- Social security, 235, 293-94, 952-53, 1058, 1067
- Soil Conservation Service, 1164-65, 1170, 1186
- South Pacific Islands, 22-23, 25, 26, 28, 30, 354, 1174
- Spanish, 753

Sports (see Recreation, Baseball, Basketball)  
 Stores, 93, 253, 732, 753, 754, 755, 849, 861, 869-70  
   as gathering places,  
     91, 217, 640, 641, 708, 930  
   in Hilo, 322, 442, 740, 751, 824  
   in Honokaa, 824, 828  
   in Kukuihaele, 249, 389, 390, 706, 730, 732, 753-56, 758, 862, 877, 1040  
   (see also individual store names)  
 Storms (see Floods)  
 Streams and rivers,  
   in Kukuihaele, 1051, 1109, 1114  
   in Waipio, 484-85, 672, 786, 791, 924-27, 930, 947, 956, 959, 960-62, 1093, 1106  
   (see also Hiilawe Stream, Water, Ponds)  
 Strikes (see Unions and strikes)  
 Succession (see Family succession of land and occupation)  
 Sugar plantations (Big Island), 35, 116, 117, 299, 312, 777, 904, 913-16, 1161, 1162, 1163, 1196  
   Honokaa Sugar Company, 229, 582, 674, 680, 693, 723, 724, 829, 871, 904, 919-30, 959-62, 1012, 1068, 1189, 1195  
 Superstitions (see Legends and superstitions)  
 Takahashi, Lanny (interviewee), 231, 237, 1138-39  
 Takamine, Representative Yoshito, 1189  
 Taro, 441, 764-65, 1208-09, 1112, 1122, 1174

  quality of, 98, 107, 113-14, 164, 221-22, 338, 426, 436, 486, 487, 567, 568, 733-34, 745-46, 767, 804, 943, 1121  
   research and experimentation on, 684, 728, 806-07, 835-37, 1184-86, 1207, 1213-14  
 Taro cooperative, 33, 41, 227, 339, 571, 765, 1167  
   advantages of, 447, 451, 489-90, 790-91  
   organization of, 446-50, 489, 569, 790, 1224  
   poi factory of, 452-56, 570, 1125-26, 1224  
   problems of, 447, 449, 451, 455, 488, 570-71, 792-93  
   relations with poi factories and middlemen, 450-52, 488-90, 572-73, 765-66, 1125-26  
   (see also Taro farmers, Taro marketing)  
 Taro cultivation, 231, 1113  
   cutting and planting  
     huli (seed), 5-6, 45, 47, 52, 178, 181, 285-86, 315, 319, 345-46, 366, 372, 425-26, 432-34, 496-98, 541, 575-76, 580, 599-600, 649, 653-55, 718, 720, 815-16, 835, 894, 941, 974-75, 1060-61, 1089, 1090, 1101, 1103, 1107-08, 1174, 1229  
   herbicide use in, 12, 44-45, 46, 52, 357, 371-72, 429, 430, 503-06, 576, 650-51, 656-57, 789, 947, 1179, 1237  
   planting methods, 6, 47, 178, 186, 315, 372-74, 376, 426, 427-28, 430, 432-33, 653-56, 682, 718, 719, 893-95, 900, 1104, 1180-83

- soil preparation, 46-47, 49-50, 64-65, 174, 178-79, 187, 285, 316, 318, 374-75, 425, 428, 815, 895, 1099, 1101, 1115, 1163-64, 1174
- weeding, 12, 44, 50, 371-72, 429, 430, 502-03, 650-51, 896, 947-48, 1101, 1178
- (see also Fertilizer, Land, Water)
- Taro farming,
  - as full time occupation, 13-14, 457, 514, 838, 992, 1119, 1147, 1187
  - as part-time occupation, 54, 457, 647, 681, 685, 728, 763, 795, 809, 834, 838, 939, 991, 992, 1006, 1103-04, 1118-19, 1145-47
  - attitudes toward, 7-10, 13, 54, 174, 236-37, 291, 515, 540, 992, 1066-68, 1074-77, 1119, 1132, 1143, 1152, 1154, 1155, 1195
  - changes in, 178-79, 183-84, 186, 429-33, 438, 683, 834, 893-97, 1075-76
  - dry land, 744-45, 817, 1112, 1156, 1206-07
  - financing, 7-8, 490, 1061, 1151-52, 1163
  - for subsistence, 13, 21-22, 379, 400, 556, 693, 785, 1086, 1112, 1131
  - future of, 53-54, 82, 114-15, 236-37, 291-92, 295, 354, 515, 578, 685-86, 689-90, 727-29, 772, 807-09, 837, 953-54, 979, 991-93, 1065, 1067-68, 1078-79, 1127-28, 1131, 1137, 1151-52, 1185, 1188, 1195-96, 1207, 1215-19, 1221-22 (see also Waipio Valley, future of)
- income from, 8, 11, 37, 79, 235, 293-94, 296, 323, 457, 513-14, 686-87, 809, 993, 1067, 1119, 1146-47, 1193
- learning, 5, 12, 43, 83, 172-73, 185, 312, 314-17, 372-73, 728, 834-35, 974-75, 989, 1100, 1102, 1148-49, 1217
- mechanization, 44, 46, 65, 180, 318, 319, 326-27, 437, 647, 763-64, 838, 1075-76, 1177-78, 1212-13, 1221
- quitting, 21, 236, 291, 378, 385, 514, 1066, 1195
- superstitions about, 187-88, 191, 428, 1103
- time spent, 9, 68, 235, 280, 514, 685, 772, 809, 993, 1077, 1177, 1179
- working conditions of, 8-9, 54, 68, 280, 514, 685-86, 727, 837-38, 971-72, 1074-75, 1076-77, 1131, 1147-48, 1156-57
- (see also Taro cultivation, Taro harvesting)
- Taro diseases, 113, 235, 315, 346, 953, 1078, 1119, 1149, 1151-52, 1176, 1185-88, 1210
  - causes, 113, 350, 374, 375, 504, 577-78, 656-57, 767, 773, 779, 992, 1064, 1128-29, 1188, 1213
  - solutions, 187-90, 236, 238, 288, 290, 375, 498, 683-85, 773, 817, 835-36, 837, 947, 1065, 1129-30, 1183, 1212, 1214
  - types of, 10-11, 14, 22, 24, 26-27, 47-48, 51-



- 54, 101, 181, 188-90, 222, 287-90, 348, 375, 431, 483, 498, 577, 656, 683-85, 768, 774, 816, 831, 835, 837-38, 943, 947, 949, 1064-65, 1103, 1107-08, 1128-29, 1182-88, 1195, 1213
- (see also Taro, research and experimentation on)
- Taro farmers, 28, 43, 67, 451-52
- relations among, 5, 11, 43, 48-49, 57, 228, 317, 325-27, 488, 496, 570-71, 642, 652, 898, 1165
- relations with agents, 167-69, 731-39, 799, 800, 944
- relations with poi factories, 38, 41, 97-98, 105-13, 163-69, 234-35, 370-71, 450, 487-90, 493, 510, 573-74, 767-68, 1125-26, 1175-76, 1190-92
- (see also Taro cooperative, Taro laborers, Waipio Taro Growers Association)
- Taro harvesting, bagging and bundling, 39, 50, 252, 432, 510, 599, 803
- methods, 48, 432, 509, 892, 893-94, 1175
- pulling, 71, 95, 438, 440, 444-45, 725, 814, 942, 949-52, 968-69, 971
- yield, 10, 55, 79, 185-86, 232, 281, 320, 513, 567-68, 733, 806, 942, 950, 1078, 1102
- (see also Land, Taro cultivation)
- Taro laborers, ethnicity of, 49, 67, 96, 184, 328, 368, 722, 848-49, 873, 901-03, 1177
- hiring, 183-84, 251, 323, 772, 951, 1152-53
- housing, 96, 120, 136, 278, 281, 303, 874, 882, 1031
- meals, 184, 303, 305-06, 603, 848
- wages, 49-51, 184, 303, 346, 369, 438, 603, 722, 735, 814, 849, 882, 893, 948, 952, 953, 1006, 1153, 1177
- (see also Taro farmers)
- Taro marketing, competition in, 109-11, 165-69, 234-35, 284, 365, 442, 542, 573-74
- prices, 11, 37-38, 41, 51, 99, 107, 109-10, 169, 284, 294, 314, 339, 344, 369-70, 436, 441, 446, 488, 541-42, 569, 573-74, 648, 721, 734, 793-95, 800, 816, 942, 1099, 1125-26, 1167, 1176, 1191-92, 1193, 1213
- profits, 39-41, 51, 56, 97, 106, 292, 435
- supply and demand, 39, 41, 53, 99, 106-13, 162-63, 169, 292, 340-41, 369, 567, 570, 573, 575, 687, 728, 736-38, 745, 790-92, 794, 801, 830-31, 832, 844-45, 1078, 1118, 1152, 1176, 1191-92, 1211-12, 1223
- transportation, 37-38, 40, 93-95, 106, 113, 214, 245, 254, 294, 311, 341, 439-43, 597, 599, 601-02, 604-05, 734, 747, 801-02, 804-05, 808, 823-34, 836, 838-39, 879-82, 883, 942, 1110, 1153, 1192-93

- wholesaling, 55-56, 105, 107, 109-13, 314, 437-38, 441-42, 446, 451, 721, 732-34, 736, 743, 767, 769, 797-98, 804-05, 882, 1175, 1190-91, 1223-24
- (see also Poi factories, Poi marketing, Poi processing, Taro cooperative, Taro farmers, Taro harvesting)
- Taro processing (see Poi factories, Poi pounding, Poi processing)
- Taro products,
  - flour, 20, 662, 1207-08, 1209
  - other, 108, 979, 1207-09 (see also Food)
- Taro rot (see Taro disease)
- Taro varieties, 17-18, 23, 28
  - apii, 46, 97-98, 174-76, 181, 221-22, 286, 338, 341-43, 402, 486, 494-96, 506, 556, 568, 648-49, 655, 720, 745, 763, 764, 789, 798-99, 943, 1061, 1063, 1102, 1111-12, 1121-22, 1174, 1183, 1191, 1206
  - lehua, 46, 107, 114, 181, 221, 341-44, 365, 402, 494-95, 649, 720, 745, 763, 764-65, 773, 789, 798-99, 800, 1061, 1063, 1102, 1111-12, 1121-23, 1129, 1174, 1182-83, 1206
  - other, 17-19, 22-29, 97-98, 107, 114, 174-76, 181, 221-22, 286, 354, 366, 402, 483, 494-96, 556, 567-68, 648-50, 763-64, 789, 798-99, 800, 1089, 1101, 1111-13, 1185, 1195, 1206-07
- Taxes, 322-23, 358, 456, 459, 515-16
- Telephone (see Communication)
- Temples (see Religion)
- Thomas, Charlie, 302, 410, 588, 805, 1009, 1058-59, 1060
- Thomas, John, 203, 206, 210, 388, 548-49, 585, 618, 904, 917-18, 1023, 1024, 1026
- Thomas, Rachel (Ah Puck) (interviewee), 68, 260, 1009
  - family of, 1009, 1010-13, 1018-21, 1028-29, 1030, 1033, 1040-41, 1043-48, 1051, 1057-58, 1061
- Ti House, The, 82, 239, 324, 465, 690, 1049, 1092, 1103
- Ti plant, 66, 245-46, 249, 271-72, 417, 418, 420, 489, 598, 629, 1038 (see also Okolehao)
- Tidal wave (1946), 71, 116, 157-62, 178, 208, 257, 478-85, 537-40, 562-63, 621, 666, 668
- Toilet facilities, 424, 698, 819, 870, 875, 1231
- Toko, Cynthia (Nichols) (interviewee), 1069-70
  - family of, 1079
- Toko, Ellaham (interviewee), 1069-70, 1102, 1137
  - family of, 1069, 1074-77
- Toko, Gladys, 1098-99, 1123, 1132, 1137
- Toko, Roy (interviewee), 140, 251, 320, 449, 712, 1172, 1081, 1188
  - family of, 1081, 1082-84, 1092, 1102, 1132-33, 1137
- Toko, Shirley (interviewee), 183, 237, 1138-39
  - family of, 1138, 1140, 1143, 1149-50, 1154, 1157
- Toledo, Merrill (interviewee), 54, 109-11, 228, 325-26, 351, 486, 491-94, 496, 578, 770, 796, 807, 897, 949, 950-52, 1124, 1126, 1161, 1166

- family of, 1162, 1181, 1196
- Tottori, Ernest (interviewee), 164-65, 169, 487, 489, 493, 794, 796-97, 806, 808, 1191, 1201
  - family of, 1201, 1202-06, 1219
  - (see also Honolulu Poi Company, Ltd.)
- Tourists, 340-41, 954
- Tractors (see Taro farming, mechanization)
- Transportation, 836, 1000
  - auto, 197, 301, 863, 866, 868-69, 953
  - boat, 36, 522-23, 866, 1012, 1048
  - foot, 522-23, 866, 877, 923, 927, 1014
  - horse and mule, 86-87, 92-93, 101, 106, 214, 301, 522-23, 602, 788, 826, 862, 866, 868, 878, 922-23, 1023, 1041, 1045, 1096
  - truck, 7, 86, 93, 95, 106, 353, 490-91, 605, 755, 1061, 1097
  - other, 35, 43, 867, 877, 916, 981, 999, 1000, 1061
  - (see also Taro marketing, transportation)
- Travel, 446-47, 448, 450, 469-70, 979, 999
- Trucking, 823-34, 838-39
  - (see also Maehira, Yubon; Taro marketing, transportation; Transportation)
- Unions and Strikes, 534-35, 543-44, 928, 929
- United States government, 1120, 1164-66, 1170, 1184, 1186
- University of Hawaii
  - at Hilo, 723, 726, 728, 1069, 1071-72
  - at Manoa, 16, 31, 727, 840, 846, 847
  - Hilo Community College, 1069, 1072, 1073-74
  - University of Hawaii, College of Tropical Agriculture, 12, 176, 232, 236, 287, 493, 577, 683, 773, 774, 836, 953, 1177, 1183, 1185-88, 1195, 1213
  - U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, 1166
  - Utilities and appliances, 988-89, 1231 (see also Electricity, Kerosene, Refrigeration)
  - Voting (see Politics)
  - Waimanu Valley, Hawaii, 152, 471, 475, 520-24, 585, 672-73, 820, 865, 866, 1011-12, 1047-48, 1094, 1095, 1236
  - Waimea, Hawaii, 78, 93, 196, 197, 245, 307, 331, 565, 597, 601, 721, 726, 739, 747, 792, 796, 817, 825, 841, 844, 845, 918, 928, 962, 1014, 1189-90, 1219, 1220 (see also Parker Ranch)
  - Waipio Taro Growers Association, 491-92, 571, 1009, 1081, 1161, 1194
    - by-laws, 1198-1200
    - goals and accomplishments, 492-93, 1124-25, 1167-69, 1183-85
    - problems of, 57-58, 227-28, 493-94, 770, 1126-27, 1169-70, 1185
  - Waipio Valley, 44, 163, 230-32, 238, 320, 458, 460, 512-13, 581, 771, 944-46, 978
    - changes in, 63, 71, 209, 642, 670, 706, 789, 808, 1046, 1157
    - departure from, 62, 69, 71, 105, 209, 247, 306, 322, 621, 639, 646-47, 668-69, 706, 735, 787, 1057, 1197
    - description, 405-06, 619, 844, 1013-15

- development and crowding
  - of, 82, 239-40, 354,
  - 516, 579-80, 689-90,
  - 774, 820, 869, 954,
  - 1007, 1131, 1196
- feelings toward, 71, 78,
- 239-40, 247, 297-98,
- 302, 517, 551-53, 580,
- 669, 688-89, 955, 982-
- 83, 991, 1007, 1068,
- 1131-32, 1196
- future of, 14-15, 54,
- 82, 84, 238-40, 322,
- 354, 579-81, 669, 689-
- 90, 774, 819, 954, 979,
- 991-92, 1007, 1067,
- 1078-79, 1131, 1160,
- 1167, 1185, 1188, 1196,
- 1214-16
- migration to, 3, 36, 78,
- 117, 239, 277, 301, 352,
- 388, 524, 593, 811-12,
- 841, 916-17, 954, 965-
- 66, 996-98, 1000, 1012,
- 1226
- place names of, 73, 405,
- 960, 1014 (see also
- Kaau, Waipio; Napoopoo,
- Waipio)
- quality of life in, 4-5,
- 71, 297-98, 302, 517,
- 551-53, 595-96, 669,
- 689, 701, 812, 819,
- 957, 861-62, 975-76,
- 978, 982, 984, 1068,
- 1132, 1231, 1236
- returning to, 78, 296,
- 311-12, 537, 715, 1034,
- 1073
- Waipio Valley Community Club,
- 203-06, 615, 618, 620, 638,
- 640, 1054
  - community action, 203,
  - 206, 209, 615-17, 646
  - recreational activities
  - of, 204, 207-08, 607,
  - 613, 618-19, 620-21,
  - 704, 706
  - (see also Community
  - action)
- Waipio Valley Hotel,
- 33, 57-58, 967
- Waipio Valley Road (see Roads)
- Waipio Valley School, 61, 70,
- 72, 85, 96, 116, 241, 272,
- 387, 389-90, 419, 469, 547-
- 49, 582, 692, 699, 776, 779,
- 840, 847, 850-53, 871, 875,
- 1009, 1015-18, 1023, 1033,
- 1096 (see also Education)
- Water,
  - as source of energy, 133,
  - 215, 244, 456, 849,
  - 1189-90
  - ditches (auwai), 14-15,
  - 19-20, 48, 52, 289,
  - 320-21, 375, 378, 429,
  - 483-84, 500, 890-91,
  - 897, 941, 956, 960-61,
  - 1062-63, 1116-18, 1170
  - erosion from, 1105-06,
  - 1164-65, 1171-72
  - for drinking, 336, 424,
  - 596, 699, 854
  - intakes, 786, 788-89,
  - 919-30, 959-62, 1114-
  - 15, 1189
  - quality of, 44-45, 231-
  - 32, 579, 596, 636
  - rights and responsibili-
  - ties, 320, 326, 377,
  - 617-18, 898, 957, 1107,
  - 1110, 1114, 1115-16,
  - 1165, 1170-73, 1189
  - sources, 52, 179, 320,
  - 601, 875, 945, 955,
  - 1061, 1102
  - supply, 14-15, 19-20, 27,
  - 48, 52, 378, 672-73,
  - 919-30, 959-62, 1063,
  - 1106, 1114, 1173
  - usage in farming, 14-15,
  - 47-48, 98, 127-29, 179-
  - 83, 194-95, 231-32,
  - 287, 318, 338, 375,
  - 426, 427, 429, 498-501,
  - 506-08, 579, 650-52,
  - 718-19, 890-92, 897,
  - 929-30, 945-46, 962,
  - 1089, 1100, 1102, 1128-
  - 29, 1170-74, 1183,
  - 1187-88

water heads, 48-49, 179-  
83, 320, 375-76, 486,  
616-17, 652, 771, 856,  
897, 938, 946, 947,  
956, 1061-63, 1106-07,  
1115, 1120, 1166  
Waterfalls, 64, 66, 71, 73,  
122, 466, 476, 619, 845,  
849, 853, 856, 857, 858,  
875, 877, 945, 1120  
Weather, 559-60, 565, 663-64  
(see also Floods)  
Welfare assistance, 161-62,  
1058, 1159, 1229  
Women, 598, 915, 1041-42  
(see also Birth control,  
Childbirth, Menstruation)  
Workmen's Compensation  
(see Insurance)  
Work Progress Administration  
(WPA), 609, 640, 786  
World War I (1914-1918),  
844, 845  
World War II (1939-1945),  
18, 31, 477, 550, 696, 732,  
735, 760, 761, 774, 777-78,  
823, 848, 1203, 1208  
(see also Armed Forces)  
Waiahole Poi Factory, 21, 37,  
42, 164, 365, 446, 487, 488-  
89, 766, 791, 792, 1125,  
1126, 1205  
  
Young, Henry, 437-38, 460,  
485, 486-87, 490-91, 770,  
859  
Youth, 954  
    in taro industry, 12-13,  
    82-83, 114, 322, 377,  
    579, 685-86, 690, 727-  
    29, 774, 807-09, 837,  
    992-93, 1066-68, 1075-  
    76, 1077, 1078-79,  
    1127-28, 1131, 1137,  
    1151-52, 1156-57, 1160,  
    1185, 1196, 1217-19  
    (see also Children,  
    Family succession of  
    land and occupation)

Zygutis, Patricia  
(interviewee), 970, 1225

# **WAIPI'O: MĀNO WAI**

**AN ORAL HISTORY COLLECTION**

## **Volume I**

**ETHNIC STUDIES ORAL HISTORY PROJECT**

**ETHNIC STUDIES PROGRAM  
UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII, MANOA**

**December 1978**